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	PRS-01	P-01	SP-00	SSO-00	SS-00	TRSE-00	T-00
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O 090131Z JUN 95
FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
TO AMEMBASSY KIGALI IMMEDIATE
SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 5553
INFO JOINT STAFF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE
WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE
UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE PRIORITY
RWANDA COLLECTIVE PRIORITY

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 03 USUN NEW YORK 002324

WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC - RICE; SECDEF FOR OSD/ISA
JOINT STAFF FOR CHAIRMAN, DIR JS, J3;
GENEVA FOR RMA; ROME PASS FODAG

E.O.12356: 6/01/2005
TAGS: PREL, MARR, PREF, PHUM, UNSC, RW
SUBJECT: RWANDA: UNAMIR EXTENSION AGREED

REF: KINSHASA 3291

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1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT. TEXT OF RESOLUTION CONTAINED IN PARA 8 MAY BE DECLASSIFIED UPON PASSAGE OF THE RESOLUTION ON FRIDAY, JUNE 9.

2. SUMMARY: THE UN AND GOR REACHED AGREEMENT ON THE FUTURE SIZE OF UNAMIR. A DRAFT RESOLUTION SPELLING OUT THE NEW MANDATE WILL BE ADOPTED JUNE 9. END SUMMARY.

3. AFTER FOUR ROUNDS OF NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE VISITING GOR DELEGATION AND HIGH LEVELS OF THE UN SECRETARIAT (SRSG KHAN AND U/SYG ANNAN) OVER THE SIZE OF UNAMIR, THE MATTER WAS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF UN SYG BOUTROS-GHALI AND FINALLY RESOLVED IN THE EARLY EVENING OF JUNE 8. THE GOR AND UN AGREED THAT UNAMIR WOULD BE REDUCED TO 2330 TROOPS WITHIN 3 MONTHS AND TO 1800 TROOPS WITHIN 4 MONTHS. THE CURRENT LEVEL OF MILOBS AND CIVPOL WOULD REMAIN UNCHANGED AND BE IN ADDITION TO THE NUMBERS OF TROOPS.

4. A DRAFT RESOLUTION WAS FINALIZED IN SECURITY COUNCIL WORKING GROUP AND INFORMALS. VOTING ON THE RESOLUTION IS SCHEDULED FOR THE MORNING OF JUNE 9. THE RESOLUTION CONTAINS A NEW PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH WHICH ESTABLISHES A LINK BETWEEN REFUGEES IN ZAIRE AND THE LIKELIHOOD OF THEIR USING ARMS AGAINST RWANDA. THIS PARA, WHEN READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH PARAS 4, 5 AND 6, LAYS THE GROUNDWORK FOR A CLEARER UNDERSTANDING THAT OPERATIVE PARA 4 EXTENDS THE ARMS EMBARGO TO THOSE ELEMENTS OF THE FORMER RWANDAN REGIME WHICH SEEK TO STAGE INCURSIONS INTO OR DESTABILIZE RWANDA.

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5. THE RWANDAN DELEGATION UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED:
1) TO DELETE THE PORTION OF THE MANDATE ALLOWING MONITORING BY MILOBS TO PROMOTE A CLIMATE OF SECURITY,
2) TO DELETE REFERENCES TO CONTRIBUTING TO THE SECURITY OF NGO'S OR HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES, 3) TO DELETE THE PARAGRAPH SPECIFYING THAT THE ARMS EMBARGO APPLIES TO REFUGEES IN NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, 4) TO DELETE REFERENCES TO RESPECTING THE SOMA, AND 5) TO DELETE REFERENCE TO THE GOR'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SAFETY OF

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UNAMIR PERSONNEL. THESE REFERENCES WERE MODIFIED WITHIN REASON TO MEET THE GOR'S CONCERNS, BUT NONE WERE DELETED.

6. USUN PROPOSED THE INSERTION OF LANGUAGE AT THE END OF PARA 4 REGARDING THE USE OF ARMS WITHIN RWANDA OR IN RWANDAN CAMPS IN NEIGHBORING STATES. THE UK AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS OPPOSED THIS INSERTION, ARGUING THAT IT WOULD TAKE THE MEANING OF THE PARAGRAPH BEYOND WHAT COULD BE AFFIRMED, AND WOULD CONSTITUTE A NEW DECISION. THE FIFTH PREAMBULAR PARA WAS DESIGNED TO MEET THE CONCERNS WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN ADDRESSED BY THE UNACCEPTED ADDITION TO PARA 4. SEVERAL DELEGATIONS MADE THE POINT THAT PARA 6 SHOULD ALLOW THE SYG THE FLEXIBILITY TO CONSULT OTHER NEIGHBORING GOVERNMENTS AS WELL AS ZAIRE TO SEE WHETHER MONITORS WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

7. ON THE MARGINS OF THE COUNCIL, ZAIRIAN CHARGE LUKABU ASKED USUN FOR CLARIFICATION ABOUT USG DISCUSSIONS WITH THE GOZ. REFERRING TO REFTEL, WE DESCRIBED THE APPROACH TO MAX MUNGA IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE. LUKABU

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INDICATED HE WOULD PHONE MUNGA AND ASK TO PARTICIPATE FORMALLY IN THE COUNCIL SESSION.

8. FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE RESOLUTION TO BE PUT TO THE VOTE FRIDAY MORNING:

BEGIN TEXT:

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

RECALLING ALL ITS PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS ON THE SITUATION IN RWANDA, IN PARTICULAR ITS RESOLUTION 872 (1993) OF 5 OCTOBER 1993 BY WHICH IT ESTABLISHED THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION FOR RWANDA (UNAMIR), AND ITS RESOLUTIONS 912 (1994) OF 21 APRIL 1994, 918 (1994) OF 17 MAY 1994, 925 (1994) OF 8 JUNE 1994, AND 965 (1994) OF 30 NOVEMBER 1994, WHICH SET OUT THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR,

HAVING CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ON

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UNAMIR DATED 4 JUNE 1995 (S/1995/457),

RECALLING ALSO ITS RESOLUTION 955 (1994) OF 8 NOVEMBER

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WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC - RICE; SECDEF FOR OSD/ISA
JOINT STAFF FOR CHAIRMAN, DIR JS, J3;
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E.O.12356: 6/01/2005

TAGS: PREL, MARR, PREF, PHUM, UNSC, RW
SUBJECT: RWANDA: UNAMIR EXTENSION AGREED

1994 ESTABLISHING THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA,
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AND ITS RESOLUTION 978 (1995) OF 27 FEBRUARY 1995,
CONCERNING THE NECESSITY FOR THE ARREST OF PERSONS
SUSPECTED OF CERTAIN OFFENSES IN RWANDA,

STRESSING THE IMPORTANCE OF ACHIEVING GENUINE
RECONCILIATION AMONG ALL MEMBERS OF RWANDAN SOCIETY
WITHIN THE FRAME OF REFERENCE OF THE ARUSHA PEACE
AGREEMENT,

NOTING WITH GREAT CONCERN REPORTS OF MILITARY
PREPARATIONS AND INCREASING INCURSIONS INTO RWANDA BY
ELEMENTS OF THE FORMER REGIME AND UNDERLINING THE NEED
FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ENSURE THAT RWANDAN NATIONALS
CURRENTLY IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THOSE IN
CAMPS, DO NOT UNDERTAKE MILITARY ACTIVITIES AIMED AT
DESTABILIZING RWANDA OR RECEIVE ARMS SUPPLIES, IN VIEW
OF THE GREAT LIKELIHOOD THAT SUCH ARMS ARE INTENDED FOR
USE WITHIN RWANDA,

UNDERLINING THE NEED FOR INCREASED EFFORTS TO ASSIST THE
GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA IN THE PROMOTION OF A CLIMATE OF
STABILITY AND TRUST IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE RETURN OF
RWANDAN REFUGEES IN NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES,

EMPHASIZING THE NECESSITY FOR THE ACCELERATED
DISBURSEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ASSISTANCE FOR THE
REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION OF RWANDA,

CALLING AGAIN UPON ALL STATES TO ACT IN ACCORDANCE WITH
RECOMMENDATIONS ADOPTED BY THE REGIONAL CONFERENCE ON

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ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES, RETURNEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS
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IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION, HELD IN BUJUMBURA IN FEBRUARY
1995,

RECOGNIZING THE VALUABLE CONTRIBUTION THAT THE HUMAN
RIGHTS OFFICERS DEPLOYED BY THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR
HUMAN RIGHTS TO RWANDA HAVE MADE TOWARDS THE IMPROVEMENT
OF THE OVERALL SITUATION,

ACKNOWLEDGING THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF
RWANDA FOR THE SAFETY AND SECURITY OF ALL UNAMIR
PERSONNEL AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL STAFF SERVING IN THE
COUNTRY,

REAFFIRMING THE NEED FOR A LONG-TERM SOLUTION TO THE
REFUGEE AND RELATED PROBLEMS IN THE GREAT LAKES STATES,
AND WELCOMING, THEREFORE, THE INTENTION OF THE
SECRETARY-GENERAL TO APPOINT A SPECIAL ENVOY TO CARRY
OUT CONSULTATIONS ON THE PREPARATION AND CONVENING, AT
THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE TIME, OF THE REGIONAL CONFERENCE
ON SECURITY, STABILITY AND DEVELOPMENT,

-- 1. DECIDES TO EXTEND THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR UNTIL 8
DECEMBER 1995 AND AUTHORIZES A REDUCTION OF THE FORCE
LEVEL TO 2,330 TROOPS WITHIN THREE MONTHS AND TO 1,800
TROOPS WITHIN FOUR MONTHS,

-- 2. DECIDES TO MAINTAIN THE CURRENT LEVEL OF MILITARY
OBSERVERS AND CIVILIAN POLICE PERSONNEL,

-- 3. DECIDES, IN THE LIGHT OF THE CURRENT SITUATION IN
RWANDA, TO ADJUST THE MANDATE OF UNAMIR SO THAT UNAMIR
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WILL:

(A) EXERCISE ITS GOOD OFFICES TO HELP ACHIEVE NATIONAL RECONCILIATION WITHIN THE FRAME OF REFERENCE OF THE ARUSHA PEACE AGREEMENT;

(B) ASSIST THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA IN FACILITATING THE VOUNTARY AND SAFE RETURN OF REFUGEES AND THEIR REINTEGRATION IN THEIR HOME COMMUNITIES, AND, TO THAT END, TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA IN ITS ONGOING EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A CLIMATE OF CONFIDENCE AND TRUST THROUGH THE PERFORMANCE OF MONITORING TASKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WITH MILITARY AND POLICE OBSERVERS;

(C) SUPPORT THE PROVISION OF HUMANITARIAN AID, AND OF ASSISTANCE AND EXPERTISE IN ENGINEERING, LOGISTICS, MEDICAL CARE AND DEMINING;

(D) ASSIST IN THE TRAINING OF A NATIONAL POLICE FORCE UNTIL SUCH TIME AS THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA HAS ENTERED INTO BILATERAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE ESTAABLISHMENT OF OTHER TRAINING PROGRAMMES;

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(E) CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY IN RWANDA OF PERSONNEL
AND PREMISES OF UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES, OF THE
INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL FOR RWANDA, INCLUDING FULL-TIME
PROTECTION FOR THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE, AS WELL AS OF
HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICERS, AND TO CONTRIBUTE ALSO TO THE
SECURITY OF HUMANITARIAN AGENCIES IN CASE OF NEED;

-- 4. AFFIRMS THAT THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED UNDER
CHAPTER VII OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS BY

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RESOLUTION 918 (1994) APPLY TO THE SALE OR SUPPLY OF ARMS AND MATERIEL SPECIFIED THEREIN TO PERSONS IN THE STATES NEIGHBORING RWANDA, IF THAT SALE OR SUPPLY IS FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE USE OF SUCH ARMS OR MATERIEL WITHIN RWANDA;

-- 5. CALLS UPON THE STATES NEIGHBORING RWANDA TO TAKE STEPS, WITH THE AIM OF PUTTING AN END TO FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO THE DESTABILIZATION OF RWANDA, TO ENSURE THAT ARMS AND MATERIEL ARE NOT TRANSFERRED TO RWANDAN CAMPS WITHIN THEIR TERRITORIES;

-- 6. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONSULT THE GOVERNMENTS OF NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES ON THE POSSIBILITY OF THE DEPLOYMENT OF UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS, AND TO CONSULT, AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY, THE GOVERNMENT OF ZAIRE ON THE DEPLOYMENT OF OBSERVERS INCLUDING IN THE AIRFIELDS LOCATED IN EASTERN ZAIRE, IN ORDER TO MONITOR THE SALE OR SUPPLY OF ARMS AND RELATED MATERIEL TO RWANDA; AND FURTHER REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON THE MATTER WITHIN ONE MONTH OF THE ADOPTION OF THIS RESOLUTION;
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-- 7. TAKES NOTE OF THE COOPERATION EXISTING BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND UNAMIR IN THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS MANDATE AND URGES THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA AND UNAMIR TO CONTINUE TO IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENTS MADE BETWEEN THEM, IN PARTICULAR THE STATUS OF MISSION AGREEMENT OF 5 NOVEMBER 1993, OR ANY SUBSEQUENT AGREEMENT;

-- 8. COMMENDS THE EFFORTS OF STATES, UNITED NATIONS AGENCIES AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WHICH HAVE PROVIDED HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS IN NEED, ENCOURAGES THEM TO CONTINUE SUCH ASSISTANCE, AND CALLS UPON THE GOVERNMENT OF RWANDA TO CONTINUE TO FACILITATE THEIR DELIVERY AND DISTRIBUTION;

-- 9. CALLS UPON STATES AND DONOR AGENCIES TO FULLFIL

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THEIR EARLIER COMMITMENTS TO GIVE ASSISTANCE FOR RWANDA'S REHABILITATION EFFORTS, TO INCREASE SUCH ASSISTANCE, AND IN PARTICULAR TO SUPPORT THE EARLY AND EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL AND THE REHABILITATION OF THE RWANDAN JUDICIAL SYSTEM;

-- 10. ENCOURAGES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL AND HIS SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO CONTINUE TO COORDINATE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN RWANDA INCLUDING THOSE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS AND AGENCIES ACTIVE IN THE HUMANITARIAN AND DEVELOPMENT FIELD, AND OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS OFFICERS;

-- 11. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO REPORT TO THE
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COUNCIL BY 9 AUGUST 1995 AND 9 OCTOBER 1995 ON THE
DISCHARGE BY UNAMIR OF ITS MANDATE, THE HUMANITARIAN
SITUATION AND PROGRESS TOWARDS REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES;

-- 12. DECIDES TO REMAIN ACTIVELY SEIZED OF THE MATTER.

END TEXT.

ALBRIGHT

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